
This guide will provide you basic information on citing sources using APA style; however, you should consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th Ed. at the library’s 1st floor reference desk. For more help, go to the section numbers of the APA Handbook listed with each example or use the color-coded guide and interactive practice tutorial at http://www.lonestar.edu/library/research-guides-cyfair.

- References are arranged in alphabetical order by the author’s last name or, in the case where a source has no author, by the first word in the title (ignore “A,” “An” and “The”).
- Authors are listed with their surnames + initials (e.g., Smith, D.G.)
- Put one space after periods, commas, colons, and semicolons and indent each line 0.5 inches (excluding the first line). Double space between lines and between each entry. No period after web addresses (URLs).
- Book and article title capitalization is different in the paper itself vs. the reference list (examples below). In the reference list, capitalize the first word only, any word immediately after a colon or dash, and proper nouns.
- Retain the words, “books” and “press” when citing publishers’ names. All other words (e.g., Inc., Co., and Publishers) can be omitted.

Periodicals Section 7.01
NOTE: When citing a document from the Internet, do not put a period at the end of the citation when the last element of the reference list, capitalize the first word only, any word immediately after a colon or dash, and proper nouns.

Journal Article with Digital Object Identifier (DOI) Sections 7.01.1 & 6.27
NOTE: If there are 8 or more authors, list the first 6 author names, then an ellipsis (…), and finally the last author's name.

| Key: 1 authors 2 date of publication 3 article title 4 journal title 5 volume & page numbers (NOTE: include issue number after the volume if each journal in the volume begins pagination on page 1) 6 digital object identifier (DOI) |

Journal Article without Digital Object Identifier (DOI) Section 7.01.3 (From JSTOR database but see note below.)
NOTE: If no DOI is listed, give the journal home page URL. If not available, give the database home page URL.


Online Magazine Article Section 7.01.8 (From Academic Search Complete database, but use magazine home page URL.)

Online Newspaper Article Section 7.01.11 (From LexisNexis Academic database, but use newspaper home page URL.)

Web Page Section 7.11 (see the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/dahbc9 for examples)

Electronic Book Sections 6.32 and 7.02.19-21 (See also the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/1zMTJr9 for more details - book from eBook Collection database, but use the database's home page if you retrieved the book online.)

More on Back ➔
Book Chapter Reprinted from a Magazine in an Online Database **Section 7.02.26 & 7.01.8** (From Opposing Viewpoints in Context database, but use magazine home page URL.)


Government Publication **Section 7.03.31**


**Online Video** **Section 7.11.77** (See also the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/vXkuxn for citation example)


**Online Video from a Streaming Video Database** (see the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/w1vGAR for citation example)


**Online Video Segment from a Streaming Video Database** **Section 7.02 for chapter/section of a work** (see the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/1YIM6oH for a citation example)


**Online Photo** (see the APA Style Blog at http://bit.ly/aFrY7n for citation example)


**Book with One Author** **Section 7.02.18**


**KEY:**

1. Author
2. Year of publication
3. Title
4. City + state or country of publication
5. Publisher

**Book by 2 or more authors** **Sections 7.02 & 6.27**

**NOTE:** If there are 8 or more authors, list the first 6 author names, then an ellipsis (...), and finally the last author’s name


**Edited book** **Section 7.02**


**Article or Chapter in an Edited Book** **Section 7.02**


**Video** **Section 7.07.49**