NOTE:
- Check which type of CMOS style your professor prefers: notes and bibliography or author-date.
- Ask if your professor wants footnotes at the bottom of pages or endnotes before the bibliography.

Sample Pages from a Research Paper Using CMOS Notes and Bibliography Citation

Even if you have compiled compelling content in a well-organized presentation, it is imperative that you secure the audience's support.\(^1\) Almost everyone has experienced a speaker who seemed knowledgeable and prepared, only to lose an audience due to some shortcoming. One suggestion to capture the audience from the start is to “make regular eye contact” with a few people near your speaker’s platform.\(^2\) Practicing this maneuver in advance will strengthen the ability to perform this action with ease. Leading off your talk by sharing a relevant experience with which others can identify also helps to establish a bond between a speaker and an audience.\(^3\)

3. Anderson, 60.

Bibliography


Explanation of Symbols Listed Above:

\(^1\) Superscript note reference numbers: A sequential number is listed in the text where you include paraphrased, summarized, or quoted source material from another author.

\(^2\) Note: Sequentially numbered citation corresponding to the superscript note reference number lists source information in a footnote (at the bottom of the page where it has been mentioned) or endnote (at the end of a chapter or the entire work).

\(^3\) Shortened Note: A brief version of source information used to cite a work whose more detailed note has been listed previously in a paper.

\(^4\) Repeated Shortened Note: Use this abbreviated source note to refer to the same source you listed directly above this added citation. There is no need to repeat the title of the work in this case.

\(^5\) Bibliography: An alphabetical list of all sources organized by the last names of authors in most cases placed at the end of a paper or project.

More >
### Chapter or Other Part of an Edited Book Example

**Note**

**Bibliography**

### Journal Article in a Library Database Example
- If four or more authors are in any source, list all names in the bibliography, but only the first author’s name + et al. in the note (see below). If less than four authors in any source, list all names in notes and bibliography.
- Put https://doi.org/ in front of the DOI if given with the database article listing.
- List (in priority order) either the DOI, thepermalink/stable URL, or the name of the library database (ask about your professor’s preference).

**Note**

**Bibliography**

### Newspaper Article in a Library Database Example
- Articles from library databases (in priority order) should list either the DOI, thepermalink/stable URL, or the name of the library database (ask about your professor’s preference).
- If page numbers are given, a specific page number may be cited in a note, but no range of pages is needed for the entire article listed in a bibliography.
- Newspaper articles may be cited in the text or notes rather than in the bibliography, so ask about your professor’s preference for citing this type of source.

**Note**

**Bibliography**

### Magazine Article in a Library Database Example
- If page numbers are given, a specific page number may be cited in a note, but no range of pages is needed for the entire article listed in a bibliography.
- Articles from library databases (in priority order) should list either the DOI, thepermalink/stable URL, or the name of the library database (ask about your professor’s preference).

**Note**

**Bibliography**

### Web Page Example
- List (in priority order) either a publication date, revision date, or access date.
- Web sources may be cited only in notes, so ask about your professor’s preference.

**Note**

**Bibliography**