### Journal article in a library database without DOI (p. 199)*

**Note:**
1. APA encourages you to cite paragraph or page numbers in-text when paraphrasing. Check with your professor about citing page or paragraph numbers for paraphrased information.
2. APA uses a digital object identifier (DOI) when available instead of home page URLs. Include issue number after the volume if each journal in the volume begins on page 1.
3. If no DOI is listed, give the journal home page URL. If not available, give the database home page URL.
4. Do not put a period after Internet addresses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In-text citation</th>
<th>Brubaker and Laitin (1998) mention that it is difficult to determine how armed struggles related to political tensions take on ethnic dimensions (p. 427).</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
### Journal article in a library database with DOI (p. 198)*

**Note:**
1. APA encourages you to cite paragraph or page numbers in-text when paraphrasing. Check with your professor about citing page or paragraph numbers for paraphrased information.
2. APA uses a digital object identifier (DOI) when available instead of home page URLs.
4. Do not put a period after the DOI.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In-text citation</th>
<th>Agazio and Buckley (2010) suggest that service women should work with health care providers to determine how to minimize hindrances to establishing regular exercise routines (p. 864).</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
<td>Service women should work with health care providers to determine how to minimize hindrances to establishing regular exercise routines (Agazio &amp; Buckley, 2010, p. 864).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


### Book in print format (p. 202-205)*

1. APA encourages you to cite paragraph or page numbers in-text when paraphrasing. Check with your professor about citing page or paragraph numbers for paraphrased information.
2. Keep the words, “books” and “press” in the publisher name.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In-text citation</th>
<th>Schmidt (2010) mentions that when child labor issues made it to court, the issue of race was not a primary issue (p. 231).</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
<td>When child labor issues made it to court, a complainant’s race was not a primary issue. (Schmidt, 2010, p. 231).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


### Magazine in a library database (p. 200)*

1. APA encourages you to cite section, paragraph, and/or page numbers in-text when paraphrasing. Check with your professor about citing page or paragraph numbers for paraphrased information.
2. When online articles have no pagination listed, use section and/or paragraph (para.) numbers instead.
3. Note: APA uses magazine home page URLs instead of database names in its references.
4. Use volume and issue if each magazine starts on page 1.

| In-text citation | Sandberg knows she was fortunate to have a mentor like Larry Summers (Luscombe, 2013, Success vs. Popularity section, para. 5).

### Newspaper article in a library database (p. 200)*

1. APA requires you to cite paragraph or page numbers in-text when quoting. Check with your professor about citing page or paragraph numbers for paraphrased information.
2. When online articles have no pagination listed, use section and/or paragraph (para.) numbers instead.
3. Search for the newspaper home page URL if not listed with the database article.
4. Do not put a period after Internet addresses.

| In-text citation | Heroin is becoming more accessible to a wider audience because of its low price and the fact that it can be “inhaled or smoked” (Lindborg, 2014, para. 6).
Research on urban legends has shown that sickening stories are the most memorable (Robson, 2015, para. 13).

OR

Robson (2015) states that research on urban legends has shown that sickening stories are the most memorable (para. 13).


Note:
1. If a web page has no author listed, start the reference with the title.
2. Do not put a period after Internet addresses.
3. APA encourages you to cite paragraph or page numbers when paraphrasing. Check with your professor about citing page or paragraph numbers for paraphrased information.
4. Line break a URL before most punctuation.

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