Citing References in the Paper

- Use author and year. For a direct quote, include page number or paragraph number. [APA 3.34]
- Multiple authors, up to five, should all be cited. For six or more, use the first author’s surname & et al. [APA 3.95]
- If there is no author, use the first few words of the title and the year. APA 3.97]
- All sources cited in the text should be included in the Reference List. [APA 4.02]
- Parenthetical references should immediately follow the quote, even in mid-sentence.
- The authors’ names may be included in the text (followed by the year and page numbers) in parentheses at the end of the quote. [APA 3.34]

Paraphrased, author in text: Smith and Wilson (2000) agree that the moon is green cheese.
Paraphrased: The moon is made of green cheese (Smith & Wilson, 2000),
Direct Quotation: “The moon is green cheese” (Smith & Wilson, 2000, p. 100).
Direct Quotation, no page. # “The moon is green cheese” (Smith & Wilson, 2000, ¶ 3).
Up to five authors “…green cheese.” (Smith, Wilson, Jay, Kent, & Grey, 2000, p.5).
Six or more authors “…green cheese.” (Smith, et al, 2000, p. 5).
No author “The moon is green cheese” (Moon analysis, 2000, p. 100)
Secondary citation Jay, Kent, and Grey’s study (as cited in Smith & Wilson, 2000)

General Rules for Reference List

- All sources in the Reference list should be cited in the text. [APA 4.01]
- Double space with a hanging indent. [APA 4.03]
- Italicize titles of books and journals, including the volume number of journals. [APA 4.11]
- Capitalize only the first word for article titles, book titles, and chapter titles as well as for subtitles. Capitalize all significant words of a journal name. [APA 4.10-12]
- Alphabetize by the first significant word of the citation, whether an author or title. [APA 4.04]
- All authors’ or editors’ names are Surname, A. A. If the author has a suffix such as Jr., separate with a comma. Surname, A. A., Jr. [APA 4.08]
- For corporate authors (businesses and organizations), include the entire name. [APA 3.96]
- For editors, add (Ed.) or (Eds.) after the name or names. [APA 4.08]
- For references with more than six authors, list the first six names, followed by et al. [APA 3.95]
- Use the ampersand (&) sign rather than the word “and” before the last author names in a list of up to six. [APA 4.08]
- If there is no author or editor, begin with the title. [APA 3.97]

Electronic Resources Only

- Follow other source information with the statement: Retrieved [month day, year], from [source URL] for open Web material. No retrieval date is necessary for database information. [APA ER, p. 2]
- Give issue number for journals, magazines, and newsletters only if each issue begins on page 1 (give issue number in parentheses after the volume number [APA ER, p. 2]
- When the URL leads to information on how to obtain the cited material rather than to the material itself, use: Available from [source]. [APA 4.16 I95]
- URLs are only required for Web sites, not databases. Do not place a period after a URL.
- If DOI (Digital Object Identifier) is available, include the DOI instead of the URL in the reference. Test the DOI [APA ER, p. 2]
Reference Examples – Books

BOOK WITH ONE AUTHOR – DETAILED [APA 4.16 B]


KEY:
1 author (last name, first initial and middle initial) 2 year of publication 3 title 4 place of publication 5 publisher

BOOK WITH EDITORS AND EDITION NUMBER [APA 4.16 B2 & B25]


BOOK WITH TWO TO SIX AUTHORS (more than six authors, after the sixth author use a comma and the words "et al." [not in italics]) [APA 4.16 B]


ORGANIZATION AS AUTHOR AND PUBLISHER, EDITION OTHER THAN FIRST [APA 4.16 B24]


ARTICLE REPRINTED IN AN EDITED BOOK [APA 4.16 B34 & B40]


WORK OR CHAPTER WITHIN A LARGER WORK [APA 4.16 B34]


ENCYCLOPEDIA, SIGNED ARTICLE [APA 4.16 B38]


Reference Examples – Journals [APA 4.16A]


KEY:
1 author 2 year 3 article title 4 journal title 5 volume 6 pagination or indicator of length

JOURNAL ARTICLE with CONTINUOUS PAGINATION, ONE AUTHOR [APA 4.16 A1]

ONLINE JOURNAL ARTICLE WITH ASSIGNED DOI [APA ER #1]
dismutase suppresses hypoxic induction of hypoxia-inducible factor-1 and vascular endothelial growth factor.
Oncogene 24, 8154–8166. doi:10.1038/sj.onc.1208986

MAGAZINE ARTICLE ONLINE [APA 4.16 I72]

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE ONLINE [APA 4.16 I89]

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT ONLINE [APA 4.16 I80 & 91]
Retrieved from http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS91282

VIDEO WEBLOG POST [APA ER #50]
C-SPAN (2008, October 15). Third 2008 presidential debate (Full Video) [Video File]. Video posted to http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DvdfO0lkq4Q

Reference Examples – Electronic Databases

ELECTRONIC BOOK [APA ER #7]

JOURNAL ARTICLE - Electronic [APA 4.16 I88]

KEY:
1 author 2 year 3 article title 4 journal title 5 volume (issue) 6 pagination or indicator of length 7 supplier/database name.

MAGAZINE ARTICLE, NO AUTHOR – Electronic [APA 4.16 A6] (Note: Unlike journal articles, in magazine citation include month, or month and day, as given.)