

from the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 7th ed.

### General Rules

- Double space the entire document, and set 1" margins all around.
- Set header margins to ½" from the top, and include your last name followed by page # aligned to the right.
- Enclose title of articles, essays, poems, and short stories in quotation marks & italicize titles of publications instead of underlining them.

### In-Text Documentation – Enables readers to find the complete citation in the works-cited list.

- To document quotes or ideas, put author's last name (if any) and page number (if any) in parentheses. If author's name is mentioned in the sentence, give only the page number in parentheses. If no author, use shortened version of the title. If citing 2 or more works by the same author, list the author's last name, add a comma, list the shortened title of the work, and finally list the page number. – *MLA 6.4.6 (page 225)*

### Works Cited

- Center the title for the reference page: Works Cited, alphabetize entries by author. If no author is listed, begin the citation with the next component.
- If there are more than three authors, you may name the first one and add a comma followed by et al. – *MLA 5.5.4 (page 155)*
- Indent ½ inch on all but the first line of each entry & double space throughout the works-cited list.
- Date order: ❶ day ❷ abbreviated month ❸ year. Abbreviate all months except May, June, and July.
- Use an abbreviated publisher's name. – *MLA 7.5 (page 247)*
- Include the medium of publication at the end of the publication information. Use Print as the medium of publication for sources such as physical books and periodicals. – *MLA 5.4 (page 136)* Use Web for online sources such as websites, databases, e-books, etc. – *MLA 5.6*
- Use a plus sign after the first page number of the article for multi-paged articles that are not consecutive: "192+." – *MLA 5.4.6 (page 143) & 5.6.4 (page 192)*
- If page numbers are required but they are not present in the source, use N. pag. or n. pag. in place of the pagination information. Use N. pag. in place of the pagination information for books. – *MLA 5.6.2c (page 187)* Use n. pag. in place of the pagination information in periodicals. – *MLA 5.6.3 & 5.6.4 (pages 190 & 192)*
- Include a URL enclosed in < brackets > if the reader can't locate the source without it, or if a professor requires it. – *MLA 5.6.1 (page 182)*

### Print Sources

#### BOOK BY A SINGLE AUTHOR – *MLA 5.5.2 (page 148)*

❶ Johnson, Roberta. ❷ *Gender and Nation in the Spanish Modernist Novel*. ❸ Nashville: ❹ Vanderbilt UP, ❺ 2003. ❻ Print.

KEY: ❶ author ❷ title ❸ city of publication ❹ publisher ❺ year of publication ❻ medium of publication

#### BOOK BY TWO AUTHORS – *MLA 5.5.4 (page 154)*

Brown, Nathan, and Sheryle A. Proper. *The Everything Paying for College Book*. Avon: Adams, 2005. Print.

#### ARTICLE IN A REFERENCE BOOK – *MLA 5.5.7 (page 160)*

Allen, Anita L. "Privacy in Health Care." *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*. Ed. Stephen G. Post. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Vol. 4. New York: Macmillan-Thompson, 2004. Print.

#### BOOK IN A SERIES – *MLA 5.5.15 (page 170)*

Evans, Kim Masters. *The American Economy*. Detroit: Gale, 2007. Print. Information Plus Reference Ser.

#### JOURNAL ARTICLE REPRINTED IN A COLLECTION OF ESSAYS (Anthology) – *MLA 5.5.6 (page 157)*

Frye, Northrop. "Literary and Linguistic Scholarship in a Postliterate Age." *PMLA* 99.5 (1984): 990-95. Rpt. in *Myth and Metaphor: Selected Essays, 1974-88*. Ed. Robert D. Denham. Charlottesville: UP of Virginia, 1990. 18-27. Print.

#### JOURNAL ARTICLE REPRINTED IN A MULTIVOLUME CRITICAL ANTHOLOGY – *MLA 5.5.6 (page 157)*

Daiches, David. "W. H. Auden: The Search for a Public." *Poetry* 54.3 (1939): 148-56. Rpt. in *Poetry Criticism*. Ed. Robyn V. Young. Vol. 1. Detroit: Gale, 1991. 7-9. Print.

#### BOOK ARTICLE REPRINTED IN A COLLECTION – *MLA 5.5.6 (page 157)* PART OF A SERIES – *MLA 5.5.15 (page 170)* WITHOUT STATED PUBLICATION – *MLA 5.5.24 (page 179)*

"When a book does not indicate the publisher, the place or date of publication, or pagination, supply as much of the missing information... using square brackets to show that it did not come from the source."

Lentricchia, Frank. "The Redemptive Imagination." *Robert Frost: Modern Poetics and the Landscapes of Self*. [Durham]: Duke UP, 1975. N. pag. Rpt. in *Robert Frost*. Ed. Harold Bloom. Philadelphia: Chelsea, 1986. 23-41. Print. Modern Critical Views.

#### SHORT STORY OR POEM IN AN ANTHOLOGY – *MLA 5.5.6 (page 157)* PUBLISHED IN SUBSEQUENT EDITIONS – *MLA 5.5.13 (page 167)*

Taylor, Edward. "Huswifery." *The Norton Anthology of American Literature*. Ed. Wayne Franklin, Philip F. Gura, and Arnold Krupat. 7th ed. Vol. A. New York: Norton, 2007. 285-286. Print.

#### JOURNAL ARTICLE – *MLA 5.4.2 (page 137)*

Garrett, Laurie. "The Next Pandemic?" *Foreign Affairs* 84.4 (2005): 3-23. Print.

**MAGAZINE ARTICLE from a magazine published every month or bimonthly** – MLA 5.4.6 (page 142)

\*Note: For magazine articles printed in magazines published weekly or biweekly, give the complete date. Example: 2 Feb. 2008.

Hitchens, Christopher. "A Breath of Dust." *Atlantic Monthly* July-Aug. 2005: 142-46. Print.

**NEWSPAPER ARTICLE** – MLA 5.4.5 (page 141)

Feder, Barnaby J. "For Job Seekers, a Toll-Free Gift of Expert Advice." *New York Times* 22 Mar. 1994, late ed.: A1+. Print.

**Online Sources**

**INTERNET PAGE** – MLA 5.6.2 (page 184)

1 "Climate Policy Update." 2 *Global Warming*. 3 Union of Concerned Scientists, 4 5 May 2006. 5 Web. 6 2 June 2006.

**KEY:** 1 title of work, page, or article in quotations marks (if the work is part of a larger site) 2 title of overall website 3 publisher or sponsor of site, if none available use N.p. 4 date published (if no date use n.d.) 5 medium of publication 6 date of access

**ONLINE PERIODICAL ON THE WEB** – MLA 5.6.2 (page 184)

Samoff, Nancy. "Web's Role in House Hunt Grows." *Chron.com*. Houston Chronicle, 1 Dec. 2007. Web. 18 Feb. 2008.

**JOURNAL ARTICLE FROM A SUBSCRIPTION DATABASE** – MLA 5.6.4 (page 192)

1 Massaro, John. 2 "Press Box Propaganda? The Cold War and *Sports Illustrated* 1956." 3 *Journal of American Culture* 4 26.3 (2003): 5 361-70. 6 *Academic Search Complete*. 7 Web. 8 23 Jan. 2008.

**KEY:** 1 author 2 article title 3 journal title 4 volume number, issue & year published 5 page numbers 6 database name 7 medium of publication 8 date of access

**NEWSPAPER ARTICLE FROM A SUBSCRIPTION DATABASE** – MLA 5.6.4 (page 192)

Lichtblau, Eric. "Administration Plans Defense of Terror Law." *New York Times* 19 Aug. 2003, late ed. (East Coast): A1. *ProQuest Newspapers*. Web. 15 Sept. 2003.

**MAGAZINE ARTICLE FROM A SUBSCRIPTION DATABASE** – MLA 5.6.4 (page 192)

Hess, Lisa W. "Tightrope Walker." *Forbes* 27 Apr. 2009: 156. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 19 Apr. 2009.

**E-BOOK** – MLA 5.6.2 C (page 187)

Bloom, Harold. *Mark Twain's Adventures of Huckleberry Finn: Bloom's Notes*. Broomall: Chelsea, 1996. *NetLibrary*. Web. 14 Sept. 2007.

**ONLINE PERIODICAL FROM A SUBSCRIPTION DATABASE** – MLA 5.6.4 (page 192)

1 Clemmitt, Marcia. 2 "Student Aid." 3 *CQ Researcher* 4 25 Jan. 2008: 5 73-96. 6 *CQ Researcher Online* 7 Web. 8 2 Feb. 2008.

**KEY:** 1 author 2 article title 3 periodical title 4 publication date 5 page numbers 6 database name 7 medium of publication 8 date of access

**ONLINE PERIODICAL FROM A SUBSCRIPTION DATABASE WITH NO AUTHOR AND NO PAGE NUMBERS** – MLA 5.6.4 (page 192)

"Capping Executive Pay." *Issues & Controversies On File* 24 Apr. 2009: n. pag. *Issues & Controversies*. Web. 6 May 2009.

**BOOK ARTICLE REPRINTED IN MULTIVOLUME ANTHOLOGY FROM A DATABASE** – MLA 5.5.6 (page 159) & 5.6.4 (page 192)

Ferguson, James. "Patterns." *Faulkner's Short Fiction*. Knoxville: U of Tennessee P, 1991. N. pag. Rpt. in *Short Story Criticism*. Ed. Jelena O. Krstović. Vol. 92. Detroit: Gale, 2006. 50-83. *Literature Resource Center*. Web. 3 Feb. 2010.

**JOURNAL ARTICLE REPRINTED IN MULTIVOLUME ANTHOLOGY FROM A DATABASE** – MLA 5.5.6 (page 159) & 5.6.4 (page 192)

Stone, Carole. "The Female Artist in Kate Chopin's *The Awakening*: Birth and Creativity." *Women's Studies* 13 (1986): 23-32. Rpt. in *Twentieth-Century Literary Criticism*. Ed. Janet Witatea. Vol. 127. Detroit: Gale, 2002. 32-36. *Literature Resource Center*. Web. 21 Oct. 2009.

**ARTICLE REPRINTED IN A BOOK UNDER A DIFFERENT TITLE** – MLA 5.5.6 (page 159) **BOOK IS IN A SERIES** – MLA 5.5.15 (page 170) **FROM A DATABASE**

For any article (journal, newspaper, magazine) reprinted under a different title, first state the new title and publication facts, followed by Rpt. of ("Reprint of"), then list the original title, and the original publication facts.

Ivanka, Katarina. "Prisons Should Rehabilitate Inmates." *America's Prisons: Opposing Viewpoints*. Ed. Roman Espejo. San Diego: Greenhaven, 2002. N. pag. *Opposing Viewpoints Ser.* Rpt. of "Shifting Gears to Rehabilitation." *Corrections Today* Apr. 1997: n. pag. *Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center*. Web. 9 July 2009.