

From the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* [APA]. [REF BF76.7 P83 2010] 6th ed.

## Reference Examples – Books [APA 7.02]

### PRINT BOOK WITH ONE AUTHOR – DETAILED [APA 7.02.18]

❶ Doyal, L. ❷ (1995). ❸ *What makes women sick: Gender and the political economy of health*. ❹ Chicago, IL: ❺ Nelson-Hall.

**KEY:**

❶ author (last name, first initial and middle initial) ❷ year of publication ❸ title ❹ place of publication ❺ publisher

### PRINT BOOK WITH EDITORS AND EDITION NUMBER [APA 7.02. & 6.27.Editors]

Noll, M. A., & Harlow, L. E. (Eds.). (2007). *Religion and American politics: From the colonial period to the present* (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

### PRINT BOOK WITH TWO TO SEVEN AUTHORS (eight or more authors, include the first six authors' names, then use "... " and the final author's name) [APA 6.27.Authors]

Kee, H. C., Meyers, E. M., Rogerson, J., & Saldarini, A. J. (1997). *The Cambridge companion to the Bible*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.

### PRINT ORGANIZATION AS AUTHOR AND PUBLISHER, EDITION OTHER THAN FIRST [APA 7.02]

American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed., text rev.). Washington, DC: Author.

### PRINT ARTICLE REPRINTED IN AN EDITED BOOK [APA 7.02.26]

Miner, H. (2005). Body ritual among the Nacirema. In J. M. Henslin (Ed.), *Down to earth sociology: Introductory readings* (13th ed., pp. 77-91). New York, NY: Free Press. (Reprinted from *American Anthropologist*, 58 [3], 1956)

### PRINT WORK OR CHAPTER WITHIN A LARGER WORK [APA 7.02]

Nassar, V. H. (2008). Biopsy. In T. Iron-Georges (Ed.), *Magill's medical guide* (4th ed., Vol. 1, pp. 297-328). St. Louis, MO: Mosby.

### PRINT ENCYCLOPEDIA, SIGNED ARTICLE [APA 7.02]

Kingslake, R., & Thompson, B. J. (2002). Optics. In *The encyclopaedia Britannica* (15<sup>th</sup> ed., Vol. 25, pp. 202-216). Chicago, IL: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

### ELECTRONIC GOVERNMENT REPORT [APA 7.03.31]

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases. (2009). *The kidneys and how they work* (NIH Publication No. 09-3195). Retrieved from <http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS113621>

## ELECTRONIC BOOK [APA 7.02.19]

Moses, R. P., & Cobb, C. E. (2001). *Radical equations: Math literacy and civil rights*. Retrieved from

<http://ebookw.net/2009/04/06/radical-equations-math-literacy-and-civil-rights.html>

**ELECTRONIC VERSION OF BOOK CHAPTER FROM A DATABASE [APA 7.02] (No retrieval date is necessary for database information. However, you may need to do a quick search to locate the home page for the journal, book or report. Copy and paste the URL address directly onto your reference list. If you are unable to locate the web site, use the home page for the article source.)**

Grewal, G. (1996). Jamaica Kincaid: Overview. In P. Kester-Shelton (Ed.), *Feminist writers*. Retrieved from <http://www.gale.cengage.com>

## ELECTRONIC PUBLICATION, NO AUTHOR, WITHOUT ASSIGNED DOI [APA 7.02]

Diet and cancer: Prevention and treatment of cancer. (2007). In *The Merck manual home edition* (2nd ed.). Retrieved from

<http://www.merck.com/mmhe/sec15/ch182/ch182j.html>

## Reference Examples – Journals [APA 7.01]

① Rosenthal, N. ② (1996). ③ Molecular medicine: Tools of the trade -- recombinant DNA. ④ *New England Journal of Medicine*, ⑤ 28, ⑥ 315-317.

### KEY:

① author ② year ③ article title ④ journal title ⑤ volume ⑥ page numbers

## PRINT JOURNAL ARTICLE with CONTINUOUS PAGINATION, ONE AUTHOR [APA 7.01]

Few, A. L. (2005). Voices of black and white rural battered women in domestic violence shelters. *Family Relations*, 54, 488-500.

## PRINT JOURNAL ARTICLE with JOURNAL PAGINATED BY ISSUE [APA 7.01]

Burke, A. (2006). "Do you smell fumes?" Health, hygiene, and suburban life. *ESC English Studies in Canada*, 32(4), 147-168.

**JOURNAL ARTICLE WITH EIGHT or more AUTHORS WITH ASSIGNED DOI [APA 7.01.2] Note: If there is a doi, it will be on the first page of the article.**

Wang, M., Kirk, J. S., Venkataraman, S., Domann, F. E., Zhang, H. J., Schafer, F. Q., . . . Oberley, L. W. (2005). Manganese superoxide dismutase suppresses hypoxic induction of hypoxia-inducible factor-1  $\alpha$  and vascular endothelial growth factor.

*Oncogene*, 24, 8154–8166. doi:10.1038/sj.onc.1208986

## ELECTRONIC VERSION OF JOURNAL ARTICLE WITH DOI [APA 7.01.3]

Pampel, F. C. (2009). The persistence of educational disparities in smoking. *Social Problems*, 56, 526-542. doi:10.1525/sp.2009.56.3.526

## E- JOURNAL ARTICLE WITHOUT DOI (when DOI is not available) [APA 7.01.3]

Buist, A. E. (2008). Perinatal depression – where are we in 2008? *Electronic Journal of Applied Psychology: Innovations in Autism*. 4(1), 23-26.

Retrieved from <http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/>

## PRINT MAGAZINE ARTICLE [APA 7.01.7] (Note: Magazine citations should include month, or month and day, as given.)

Silk, J. B. (2006, March 3). Who are more helpful, humans or chimpanzees? *Science*, 311, 1248.

### **ELECTRONIC MAGAZINE ARTICLE [APA 7.01.8]**

Farely, E. (2008, March/April). Fear of not having had. *Orion*. Retrieved from <http://www.orionmagazine.org/>

### **ELECTRONIC MAGAZINE ARTICLE, NO AUTHOR FROM A DATABASE [APA 6.27. & 7.01.8]**

Not all child safety seats are equal. (2004, April). *Child Health Alert*. Retrieved from <http://web.ebscohost.com>

### **PRINT NEWSPAPER ARTICLE WITH AUTHOR [APA 7.01.10]**

Walt, K. (1999, September 20). TAAS often only barrier between student, diploma. *Houston Chronicle*, pp. A1, A8.

### **ELECTRONIC NEWSPAPER ARTICLE [APA 7.01.11]**

Stinebaker, J. (1999, August 9). Organ harvesting sparks dispute. *Houston Chronicle*. Retrieved from <http://www.chron.com/>

### **MOTION PICTURE (FILM, VIDEOTAPE) [APA 7.07]**

Lyons, B. (Producer), & Wood, M. (Writer/Director). (2004). *In search of the Trojan War* [DVD]. United States: Warner Home Video.

### **FILM [ENTIRE] FROM SUBSCRIPTION DATABASE [APA 7.07.49 & 7.11.77]**

Films Media Group. (Producer). (2006). *Hooked: America on Meth* [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://digital.films.com>

### **FILM [SEGMENT] FROM SUBSCRIPTION DATABASE [APA 7.07.49, 7.11.77 & 7.02]**

Films Media Group. (Producer). (2008). Thoreau on Nature. In *The American Transcendentalists: Concord, Massachusetts*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://digital.films.com>

### **INTERVIEW [APA 6.20]**

Because an interview is not recoverable, you do not include it in the references. You may cite in your parenthetical references as (T. Jefferson, personal interview, July 4, 2008).

### **MUSIC RECORDING [APA 7.07.52] (When citing inside paper, include side and band or track numbers.)**

Ellington, D. (1926). Mood indigo [Recorded by Duke Ellington and the Cotton Club Orchestra]. On *Duke Ellington: Masterpieces 1926-1949* [CD].  
Beckenham, Kent, England: Proper Records. (2001)

### **PODCAST [APA 7.07.50]**

Lincoln City Libraries (Producer). (2009, July 7). *Courtyard book chat* [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <http://www.lincolnlibraries.org/podcasts/podcasts.htm>

### **VIDEO WEBLOG POST [APA 7.11.76. & 7.07.49]**

C-SPAN (2008, October 15). Third 2008 presidential debate (Full Video) [Video File]. Available from <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DvdfO0lq4rQ>

## Reference Examples – Internet Pages [APA 7.09]

① Union of Concerned Scientists. ② (2008, August 27). ③ Global warming: Successes. ④ Retrieved from

[http://www.ucsusa.org/global\\_warming/successes/](http://www.ucsusa.org/global_warming/successes/)

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### KEY:

① author ② date ③ document title ④ electronic address [If no author #3 takes place of #1.]

### ELECTRONIC WORK WITHOUT AUTHOR OR DATE [APA 7.09.61]

China the beautiful: Calligraphy of the masters. (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://www.chinapage.com/china.html>

### ELECTRONIC ENTRY IN A REFERENCE WORK, NO AUTHOR [APA 7.02.29]

Serbia (2009, August 13). In *CIA world factbook*. Retrieved from <http://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ri.html>

## Citing References in the Paper

- Use author and year. For a direct quote, include page number or paragraph number. [APA 6.11.]
- Multiple authors, up to five, should all be cited. For six or more, use the first author's surname followed by et al. [APA 6.12.]
- If there is no author, use the first few words of the title and the year. [APA 6.15.]
- All sources cited in the text should be included in the reference list. [APA 6.22.]
- Parenthetical references should immediately follow the quote, even in mid-sentence. [APA Table 6.1.]
- The authors' names may be included in the text (followed by the year) in parentheses at the end of the quote. [APA 6.1-21.]

Paraphrased, author in text: Smith and Wilson (2000) agree that the moon is green cheese.

Paraphrased: The moon is made of green cheese (Smith & Wilson, 2000),

Direct Quotation: "The moon is green cheese" (Smith & Wilson, 2000, p. 100).

Direct Quotation, no page # "The moon is green cheese" (Smith & Wilson, 2000, para. 3).

Up to five authors "...green cheese." (Smith, Wilson, Jay, Kent, & Grey, 2000, p. 100).

Six or more authors "...green cheese." (Smith, et al., 2000, p. 100).

No author "The moon is green cheese" (Moon analysis, 2000, p. 100)

Secondary citation Jay, Kent, and Grey 's study (as cited in Smith & Wilson, 2000)

## General Rules for Reference List

- Citation page should be headed by the word References.
- All sources in the reference list should be cited in the text.
- Double space with a hanging indent.
- Italicize titles of books and journals, including the volume number of journals.
- Capitalize only the first word for article titles, book titles, and chapter titles as well as for subtitles. Capitalize all significant words of a journal name.
- Alphabetize by the first significant word of the citation, whether an author or title.
- All authors' or editors' names are Surname, A. A. If the author has a suffix such as Jr., separate with a comma. Surname, A. A., Jr.
- For corporate authors (businesses and organizations), include the entire name.
- For editors, add (Ed.) or (Eds.) after the name or names.
- For articles with more than seven authors, list the first six names, followed by a comma and an ellipsis (three periods) and the last name in the list.
- Use the ampersand (&) sign rather than the word "and" before the last author's name in a list of up to six.
- If there is no author or editor, begin with the title.
- Only one space after "periods that separate parts of a reference citation." (APA, 2010, p. 87)

## Electronic Resources Only

- Follow other source information with the statement: Retrieved from [source URL] for open Web material. Do not end URLs with a period (e.g., <http://www.lonestar.edu/library/>)
- No retrieval date is necessary for database information. However, you may need to do a quick search to locate the home page for the journal, book or report. Copy and paste the URL address directly onto your reference list. If you are unable to locate a web site, use the home page for the article source (as in database).
- Give issue number for journals, magazines, and newsletters only if each issue begins on page 1 (give issue number in parentheses after the volume number)
- When the URL leads to information on how to obtain the cited material rather than to the material itself, use: Available from [source].
- If DOI (Digital Object Identifier) is available, include the DOI instead of the URL in the reference.