

## APA 6<sup>th</sup> Edition In-Text & References Help Guide – LSC-CyFair Branch Library

<p><b>Journal article in a library database without DOI (p. 199)*</b></p> <p><b>Note:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. APA encourages you to cite paragraph or page numbers in-text when paraphrasing. Check with your professor about citing page or paragraph numbers for paraphrased information.</li> <li>2. APA uses a digital object identifier (DOI) when available instead of home page URLs. Include issue number after the volume if each journal in the volume begins on page 1.</li> <li>3. If no DOI is listed, give the journal home page URL. If not available, give the database home page URL.</li> <li>4. Do not put a period after Internet addresses.</li> </ol>	<p><b>In-text citation</b></p>	<p>Brubaker and Laitin (1998) mention that it is difficult to determine how armed struggles related to political tensions take on ethnic dimensions (p. 427).</p> <p>It is difficult to determine how armed struggles related to political tensions take on ethnic dimensions (Brubaker &amp; Laitin, 1998, p. 427).</p>
	<p><b>Full citation in references</b></p>	<p><b>Brubaker, R., &amp; Laitin, D. D. (1998). Ethnic and nationalist violence.</b></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Authors</b> (Last, Initials)</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Publication</b> Date</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Article</b> Title</p> </div> </div> <p style="text-align: center; color: purple;"><i>Annual Review of Sociology, 24, 423-452. Retrieved from</i></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Journal</b> Title</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Volume</b> &amp; Page Numbers</p> </div> </div> <p style="text-align: center; color: purple;"><a href="http://www.annualreviews.org/journal/soc">http://www.annualreviews.org/journal/soc</a></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <p><b>Publication Home Page</b> URL on the Internet</p> </div>

<p><b>Journal article in a library database with DOI (p. 198)*</b></p> <p><b>Note:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. APA encourages you to cite paragraph or page numbers in-text when paraphrasing. Check with your professor about citing page or paragraph numbers for paraphrased information.</li> <li>2. APA uses a digital object identifier (DOI) when available instead of home page URLs.</li> <li>3. Search for DOIs at <a href="http://goo.gl/kUVPuX">http://goo.gl/kUVPuX</a>.</li> <li>4. Do not put a period after the DOI.</li> </ol>	<p><b>In-text citation</b></p> <p>Agazio and Buckley (2010) suggest that service women should work with health care providers to determine how to minimize hindrances to establishing regular exercise routines (p. 864).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Service women should work with health care providers to determine how to minimize hindrances to establishing regular exercise routines (Agazio &amp; Buckley, 2010, p. 864).</p>
	<p><b>Full citation in references</b></p> <p>Agazio, J. G., &amp; Buckley, K. M. (2010). <i>Finding a balance: Health promotion challenges of military women. Health Care for Women International</i>, 31, 848-868. doi:10.1080/07399332.2010.486095</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Authors</b> (Last Name, Initials)</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Publication</b> Year</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Article</b> Title</p> </div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px auto; width: 60%;"> <p><b>Journal</b> Title</p> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Volume</b> &amp; Page Numbers</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Digital Object</b> Identifier (DOI)</p> </div> </div>
<p><b>Book in print format (p. 202-205)*</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. APA encourages you to cite paragraph or page numbers in-text when paraphrasing. Check with your professor about citing page or paragraph numbers for paraphrased information.</li> <li>2. Keep the words, “books” and “press” in the publisher name.</li> </ol>	<p><b>In-text citation</b></p> <p>Schmidt (2010) mentions that when child labor issues made it to court, the issue of race was not a primary issue (p. 231).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>When child labor issues made it to court, a complainant’s race was not a primary issue. (Schmidt, 2010, p. 231).</p>
	<p><b>Full citation in references</b></p> <p>Schmidt, J. D. (2010). <i>Industrial violence and the legal origins of child labor</i>. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Author (Last Name, Initials)</b></p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Publication</b> Year</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>Book</b> Title</p> </div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px auto; width: 60%;"> <p><b>Publication</b> City/State or City/Country</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px auto; width: 20%;"> <p><b>Publisher</b></p> </div>

<p><b>Magazine in a library database (p. 200)*</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. APA encourages you to cite section, paragraph, and/or page numbers in-text when paraphrasing. Check with your professor about citing page or paragraph numbers for paraphrased information.</li> <li>2. When online articles have no pagination listed, use section and/or paragraph (para.) numbers instead.</li> <li>3. Note: APA uses magazine home page URLs instead of database names in its references.</li> <li>4. Use volume and issue if each magazine starts on page 1.</li> </ol>	<p><b>In-text citation</b></p>	<p>Sandberg knows she was fortunate to have a mentor like Larry Summers (Luscombe, 2013, Success vs. Popularity section, para. 5).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Luscombe (2013) reports that Sandberg knows she was fortunate to have a mentor like Larry Summers (Success vs. Popularity section, para. 5).</p>									
<p><b>Newspaper article in a library database (p. 200)*</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. APA requires you to cite paragraph or page numbers in-text when quoting. Check with your professor about citing page or paragraph numbers for paraphrased information.</li> <li>2. When online articles have no pagination listed, use section and/or paragraph (para.) numbers instead.</li> <li>3. Search for the newspaper home page URL if not listed with the database article.</li> <li>4. Do not put a period after Internet addresses.</li> </ol>	<p><b>In-text citation</b></p>	<p>Heroin is becoming more accessible to a wider audience because of its low price and the fact that it can be “inhaled or smoked” (Lindborg, 2014, para. 6).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Lindborg (2014) notes that heroin is becoming more accessible to a wider audience because of its low price and the fact that it can be “inhaled or smoked” (para. 6).</p>									
	<p><b>Full citation in references</b></p>	<p>Luscombe, B. (2013, March 18). <i>Confidence woman</i>. <i>Time</i>, 181(10), 34-42. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.time.com">http://www.time.com</a></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Authors</b> (Last Name, Initials)</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Publication</b> Date</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Article</b> Title</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Magazine</b> Title</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Volume, Issue, &amp; Page Numbers</b></td> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Publication Home Page URL on the Internet</b></td> </tr> </table>	<b>Authors</b> (Last Name, Initials)	<b>Publication</b> Date	<b>Article</b> Title	<b>Magazine</b> Title	<b>Volume, Issue, &amp; Page Numbers</b>		<b>Publication Home Page URL on the Internet</b>		
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	<p><b>Full citation in references</b></p>	<p>Lindborg, K. (2014, March 23). <i>Why heroin is spreading in America's suburbs</i>. <i>The Christian Science Monitor</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.csmonitor.com">http://www.csmonitor.com</a></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Authors</b> (Last Name, Initials)</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Publication</b> Date</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Article</b> Title</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Newspaper</b> Title</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Publication Home Page URL on the Internet</b></td> </tr> </table>	<b>Authors</b> (Last Name, Initials)	<b>Publication</b> Date	<b>Article</b> Title	<b>Newspaper</b> Title			<b>Publication Home Page URL on the Internet</b>		
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<p><b>Web page</b> (see the APA Style Blog at <a href="http://bit.ly/dahbc9">http://bit.ly/dahbc9</a>)</p> <p><b>Note:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. If a web page has no author listed, start the reference with the title.</li> <li>2. Do not put a period after Internet addresses.</li> <li>3. APA encourages you to cite paragraph or page numbers when paraphrasing. Check with your professor about citing page or paragraph numbers for paraphrased information.</li> <li>4. Line break a URL before most punctuation.</li> </ol>	<p><b>In-text citation</b></p>	<p>Research on urban legends has shown that sickening stories are the most memorable (Robson, 2015, para. 13).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Robson (2015) states that research on urban legends has shown that sickening stories are the most memorable (para. 13).</p>			
	<p><b>Full citation in references</b></p>	<p>Robson, D. (2015, January 26). <a href="http://www.bbc.com/future/story/20150126-what-makes-an-urban-legend">What makes an urban legend?</a></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Author (Last Name, Initial(s))</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">Publication Date</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">Article Title</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center; color: magenta;">Retrieved from <a href="http://www.bbc.com/future/story/20150126-how-to-create-an-urban-legend">http://www.bbc.com/future/story/20150126-how-to-create-an-urban-legend</a></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; color: magenta;">Source URL on the Internet</div>	Author (Last Name, Initial(s))	Publication Date	Article Title
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\*From the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6<sup>th</sup> edition



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